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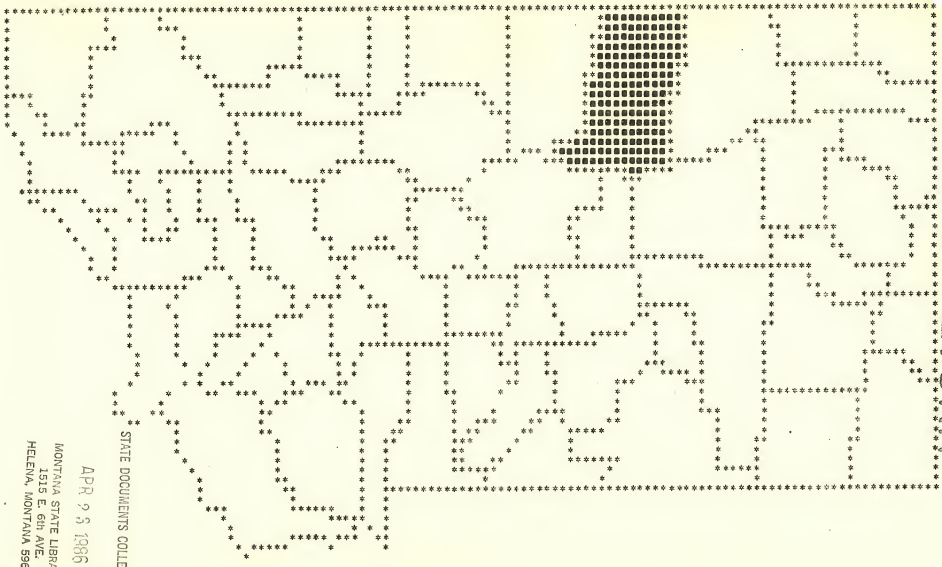

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MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

FIFTH EDITION

PREPARED BY
DWAYNE WARD, PH.D., PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

FOR

THE CENSUS AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER (CEIC)
MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

1985

PUBLISHED BY
THE CENSUS AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER
MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
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PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF COLLECTIONS OF DATA ABOUT EACH OF THE 56 MONTANA COUNTIES, PRESENTED IN COMPUTER-GENERATED TABLES. THE FORMAT ESTABLISHED BY DORIS NEU, PROJECT MANAGER, AND RANDALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST, FOR THE 4TH EDITION IS RETAINED IN THIS EDITION. THE PROFILES ALSO BENEFIT FROM THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF PATRICIA ROBERTS, CEIC PROGRAM MANAGER, ON GENERAL DIRECTIONS AND THOMAS CLINCH, WHO ASSISTED WITH PROOFREADING. OTHER ASSISTANCE CAME FROM JAN CLACK ON LOCATING SOURCE MATERIALS AND FINAL PROOFING. PHIL BROOKS HELPED WITH FINAL QUALITY CONTROL. FINALLY, THANKS ARE DUE TEWOLDE HABTEMICAEL FOR PROOFING AND STEVE HUNTINGTON FOR ADMINISTRATION.

THE SOURCE OF THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION IS FROM U.S. AND MONTANA STATE AGENCIES, MOST OF IT FROM COMPUTER TAPES. WE ARE INDEBTED TO THE STAFF OF OF THESE MANY AGENCIES AND THE INFORMATION SERVICES DIVISION OF THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION FOR KEY PUNCHING DATA NOT AVAILABLE ON TAPE.

IN THIS 5TH EDITION, CONTINUING HISTORICAL SERIES ARE BROUGHT UP TO DATE. THE PLACEMENT OF COMPARATIVE STATE INFORMATION ADJACENT TO COUNTY DATA, WHICH FIRST APPEARED IN THE 4TH EDITION, IS ALSO A FEATURE OF THIS ISSUE.

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES ALSO ARE AVAILABLE ON COMPUTER OUTPUT MICROFICHE.

DWAYNE WARD, PH.D, PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

DECEMBER, 1985

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- TABLE 1.1 -
AREA AND POPULATION

ITEM	1980 LAND AREA SQ.MI.	1980 PERSONS	1980 PER SQ.MI.	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	POPULATION 1970	1960	1950	1940
MONTANA	145,392	786,690	5.4	13.3	2.9	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456
PHILLIPS	5,131	5,367	1.0	-0.4	-10.6	5,386	6,027	6,334	7,892

- TABLE 1.2 -
POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

ITEM	*URBAN POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	*RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 PERSONS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	416,402	52.9	12.3	9.5	370,288	14.4	-3.7	86,592
PHILLIPS	0	0.0	...	...	5,367	-0.4	-10.6	2,777

- TABLE 1.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

ITEM	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960	ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960
MONTANA	283,742	30.6	7.4	178,606	152,374	150,263	66,350	43,037	33,987
PHILLIPS	1,916	10.9	-5.4	1,240	1,164	1,307	458	406	338

... NOT APPLICABLE. *SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT.
TABLE 1.2 IBID.
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	ALL AGES	UNDER 10 YRS.	10 TO 19 YRS.	20 TO 29 YRS.	30 TO 39 YRS.	40 TO 49 YRS.	50 TO 59 YRS.	60 TO 69 YRS.	70 TO 79 YRS.	80 YRS. AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
1980											
MONTANA	786,690	124,693	137,161	145,534	109,454	76,688	73,920	64,290	36,841	18,109	29.0
PHILLIPS	5,367	890	959	871	609	505	545	480	309	199	29.5
1970											
MONTANA	694,409	129,312	148,964	93,724	73,940	77,397	73,901	50,463	30,678	16,030	27.1
PHILLIPS	5,386	1,001	1,173	530	544	611	568	399	346	214	29.8
1960											
MONTANA	674,767	160,150	117,809	78,460	84,502	83,141	61,827	46,255	33,142	9,481	27.6
PHILLIPS	6,027	1,436	1,021	627	692	679	545	497	409	121	28.9
PERCENT											
1980											
MONTANA	100.0	15.9	17.4	18.5	13.9	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	2.3	...
PHILLIPS	100.0	16.6	17.9	16.2	11.3	9.4	10.2	8.9	5.8	3.7	...
1970											
MONTANA	100.0	18.6	21.5	13.5	10.6	11.1	10.6	7.3	4.4	2.3	...
PHILLIPS	100.0	18.6	21.8	9.8	10.1	11.3	10.5	7.4	6.4	4.0	...
1960											
MONTANA	100.0	23.7	17.5	11.6	12.5	12.3	9.2	6.9	4.9	1.4	...
PHILLIPS	100.0	23.8	16.9	10.4	11.5	11.3	9.0	8.2	6.8	2.0	...

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1970 AND 1980

POPULATION		CHANGE		COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES)			
						*NET MIGRATION	
1980	1970	NUMBER	PERCENT	BIRTHS	DEATHS	NUMBER	PERCENT
5,367	5,386	-19	-0.4	879	582	-316	-6

- TABLE 1.6 -
**POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1970 AND 1980

RESIDENCE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	5,367	100.0	5,386	100.0	-0.4
URBAN**	0	0.0	0	0.0	...
RURAL**	5,367	100.0	5,386	100.0	-0.4
IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500	2,367	44.1	2,195	40.8	7.8
IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000	410	7.6	552	10.2	-25.7
IN OTHER RURAL AREAS**	2,590	48.3	2,639	49.0	-1.9

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1970 AND 1980

RACE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	5,367	100.0	5,386	100.0	-0.4
WHITE	4,971	92.6	5,115	95.0	-2.8
NON-WHITE	396	7.4	271	5.0	46.1
INDIAN	362	6.7	258	4.8	40.3
OTHER	34	0.6	13	0.2	161.5

*NET MIGRATION - THE EXCESS OF PEOPLE MOVING INTO AN AREA OVER THOSE MOVING OUT. NEGATIVE NET MIGRATION MEANS MORE PEOPLE LEFT AN AREA THAN MIGRATED INTO IT.
...NOT APPLICABLE. **SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITIONS.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA. AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION.
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980 COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.7 IBID.

- TABLE 1.8 -
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1970 AND 1980

AGE/SEX GROUP	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL, ALL AGES	5,367	100.0	5,386	100.0	-0.4
UNDER 5	485	9.0	439	8.2	10.5
5 TO 17	1,186	22.1	1,617	30.0	-26.7
18 TO 59	2,708	50.5	2,371	44.0	14.2
60 TO 64	254	4.7	239	4.4	6.3
65 AND OVER	734	13.7	720	13.4	1.9
5 YEARS OLD	89	1.7	102	1.9	-12.7
18 YEARS OLD	110	2.0	72	1.3	52.8
UNDER 15	1,335	24.9	1,647	30.6	-18.9
MEDIAN AGE	29.5	...	29.8	...	-1.0
MALE, ALL AGES	2,732	100.0	2,759	100.0	-1.0
UNDER 5	238	8.6	235	8.5	-0.4
5 TO 17	591	21.6	809	29.3	-26.9
18 TO 59	1,407	51.5	1,215	44.0	15.8
60 TO 64	132	4.8	130	4.7	1.5
65 AND OVER	368	13.5	370	13.4	-0.5
5 YEARS OLD	47	1.7	54	2.0	-13.0
18 YEARS OLD	53	1.9	39	1.4	35.9
UNDER 15	665	24.3	846	30.7	-21.4
MEDIAN AGE	29.4	...	30.4	...	-3.3
FEMALE, ALL AGES	2,635	100.0	2,627	100.0	0.3
UNDER 5	251	9.5	204	7.8	23.0
5 TO 17	595	22.6	808	30.8	-26.4
18 TO 59	1,301	49.4	1,156	44.0	12.5
60 TO 64	122	4.6	109	4.1	11.9
65 AND OVER	366	13.9	350	13.3	4.6
5 YEARS OLD	42	1.6	48	1.8	-12.5
18 YEARS OLD	57	2.2	33	1.3	72.7
UNDER 15	670	25.4	801	30.5	-16.4
MEDIAN AGE	29.6	...	29.1	...	1.7

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS AND **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	1980	1970	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	1,916	1,727	10.9
WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER	686	NA	NA
NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	458	406	12.8
WITH HOUSEHOLDER 60 YEARS AND OVER	262	NA	NA
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.76	3.09	-10.7
NUMBER OF FAMILIES	1,414	1,305	8.4
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	1,240	1,164	6.5
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD	124	98	26.5
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.29	3.71	-11.3

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FIGURES TO NEAREST HUNDRED)

ITEM	JULY 1 FOR ALL YEARS EXCEPT APRIL 1 FOR 1980									PROJECTIONS	
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1990	2000
MONTANA	824,000	817,000	805,000	796,000	786,690	789,000	784,000	771,000	759,000	860,000	936,000
PHILLIPS	5,700	5,600	5,400	5,400	5,367	5,200	5,200	5,200	5,300	5,300	5,200

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*HOUSEHOLD: ONE OR MORE PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A HOUSINC UNIT. A HOUSINC UNIT IS A HOUSE, AN APARTMENT, A CROUP OF ROOMS, OR A SINGLE ROOM THAT COMPRISE SEPARATE LIVINC QUARTERS.

**FAMILY: TWO OR MORE RELATED PERSONS LIVING IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSINC: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHED DATA. CEIC/COMMERCE, COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT. 1981.

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER	PERCENT VETERANS	WORLD WAR I	WORLD WAR II	KOREAN CONFLICT	VIETNAM ERA	MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY	OTHER
MONTANA	580,565	18.7	2,042	38,619	17,231	33,270	3,497	13,931
PHILLIPS	3,959	19.4	26	284	91	221	50	96

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1981 TO 1983
*(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

ITEM	1983 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1983 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1982 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1982 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1981 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1981 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	34,980	42.8	34,495	43.0	35,872	45.3
PHILLIPS	142	25.3	135	24.5	120	22.1

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1984

ITEM	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL **RATE	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL **RATE	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) NUMBER	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) **RATE	PRIVATE HOSPITALS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS **RATE	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS **RATE
MONTANA	1,266	153.6	549	66.6	10,114	1,227.4	60	3,364	408.2	90	5,878	713.3
PHILLIPS	3	52.6	3	52.6	44	771.9	1	30	526.3	2	60	1,052.6

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*INCLUDES HOMICIDE, RAPE, ROBBERY, AGGRAVATED ASSAULT, BURGLARY, LARCENY/THEFT, AND MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT.

**RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL.
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL FACILITIES INVENTORY, 1984.

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1980						
MONTANA	14,208	125.0	6,664	176	8,336	4,940
PHILLIPS	104	67.3	61	2	58	28
1970						
MONTANA	12,622	95.1	6,597	272	6,919	3,051
PHILLIPS	96	114.6	62	2	50	14
1960						
MONTANA	17,448	32.3	6,525	421	5,883	2,003
PHILLIPS	168	23.8	78	6	44	10

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1960, 1970, 1980; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

ITEM	BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION									DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION								
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960
MONTANA	17.1	17.2	18.1	18.0	18.1	17.9	16.1	18.2	25.9	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.7	9.5	9.7
PHILLIPS	15.2	20.3	19.0	19.3	19.4	20.0	15.1	17.8	27.9	10.1	11.8	10.3	10.7	11.4	10.2	12.0	11.5	12.9

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.5 IBID.

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980	1970
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	5,201	5,207
BORN IN MONTANA	3,747	3,571
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	1,404	1,415
PERCENT OF TOTAL	27.0	27.2
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	50	34
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	...	187

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1974 - 1984
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

YEAR	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARRIAL TERMINATIONS
1984	87	195.4	58	1	39	20
1983	112	89.3	65	0	40	32
1982	105	95.2	57	0	48	15
1981	104	115.4	58	2	59	19
1980	104	67.3	61	2	58	28
1979	110	72.7	56	2	61	18
1978	89	101.1	59	1	54	24
1977	99	50.5	63	1	44	14
1976	87	160.9	51	1	49	17
1975	83	96.4	66	2	52	17
1974	81	111.1	59	0	39	27

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYING AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA.
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).

- TABLE 2.8 -
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1974 - 1984
(RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

YEAR	HEART DISEASE NUMBER	HEART DISEASE RATE	CANCER NUMBER	CANCER RATE	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) NUMBER	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) RATE	ACCIDENTS NUMBER	ACCIDENTS RATE
1984	25	438.6	16	280.7	1	17.5	2	35.1
1983	29	527.3	9	163.6	3	54.5	6	109.1
1982	24	436.4	15	272.7	4	72.7	5	90.9
1981	25	463.0	11	203.7	4	74.1	6	111.1
1980	30	559.0	14	260.9	5	93.2	2	37.3
1979	17	309.1	13	236.4	4	72.7	5	90.9
1978	20	370.4	7	129.6	6	111.1	8	148.1
1977	23	425.9	12	222.2	4	74.1	10	185.2
1976	24	436.4	9	163.6	3	54.5	6	109.1
1975	26	472.7	10	181.8	10	181.8	3	54.5
1974	28	509.1	6	109.1	5	90.9	5	90.9

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

ITEM	MALE AGE 15+	MALE 15-24 YRS	MALE 25-34 YRS	MALE 35-59 YRS	MALE 60 YRS & OVER	FEMALE AGE 15+	FEMALE 15-24 YRS	FEMALE 25-34 YRS	FEMALE 35-59 YRS	FEMALE 60 YRS & OVER
TOTAL PERSONS	2,067	495	400	672	500	1,965	459	361	657	488
NEVER MARRIED	594	387	80	57	70	325	281	23	14	7
MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	1,283	103	293	549	338	1,280	170	312	552	246
SEPARATED	11	1	5	1	4	12	1	1	8	2
WIDOWED	76	0	1	12	63	263	0	3	38	222
DIVORCED	103	4	21	53	25	85	7	22	45	11

*FOUR LEADING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULD APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

	PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER				PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER					
		PERCENT COMPLETING				PERCENT COMPLETING				
ITEM	TOTAL	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	TOTAL	LESS THAN 8 YEARS	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED
1980										
MONTANA	554,887	24.6	75.4	15.2	450,862	4.7	25.6	74.4	17.5	12.6
PHILLIPS	3,729	32.9	67.1	7.1	3,078	6.6	34.0	66.0	7.9	12.4
1970										
MONTANA	440,583	38.8	61.2	10.1	364,508	8.9	40.8	59.2	11.0	12.3
PHILLIPS	3,330*	47.1	52.9	6.7	2,956	12.5	47.9	52.1	7.0	12.1

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS,
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

				CIVILIAN PERSONS					
				NOT ENROLLED					
				HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES			NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES		
ITEM	TOTAL	PERSONS IN ARMED FORCES	ENROLLED AS PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 TO 19	EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE
MONTANA	60,644	574	71.9	6,602	1,425	1,929	2,661	1,157	2,690
PHILLIPS	457	0	63.5	74	19	7	41	13	13

*SAMPLE TOTAL FOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER	PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	*ALL RECULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER-CARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (CR 9-12)	**COLLECE	PRIVATE RECULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER-CARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (CR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (CR 9-12)	**COLLECE
MONTANA	746,883	27.7	6,327	110,406	54,096	35,875	3,388	4,936	1,757	3,298
PHILLIPS	5,033	23.6	36	752	367	31	12	58	9	6

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1979-80 THROUCH 1984-85

ITEM	SCHOOL YEAR 1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80
***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	1,080.0	1,061.5	1,062.5	1,024.0	1,044	1,083
KINDERCARTEN	88	81	89	82	74	74
FIRST CRADE	79	99	85	77	81	74
SECOND CRADE	96	76	83	68	66	80
THIRD CRADE	83	83	68	67	82	80
FOURTH CRADE	87	76	74	69	75	77
FIFTH CRADE	83	79	79	78	77	82
SIXTH CRADE	84	84	80	80	80	82
SEVENTH CRADE	85	89	95	98	94	93
EICHTH CRADE	92	92	99	80	83	85
NINTH CRADE	93	104	89	92	97	99
TENTH CRADE	103	71	95	97	78	94
ELEVENTH CRADE	69	79	90	71	97	100
TWELFTH CRADE	78	87	75	98	97	100
UNCRADED AND SPECIAL EDUCATION	4	2	6	8	0	0

*"RECULAR SCHOOLS" INCLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN CUSTODIAL DAY CARE, KINDERCARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SCHOOLINC WHICH LEADS TO A HICH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR COLLECE DECREE. ATTENDANCE CAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NICHT, FULL OR PART TIME.
**INCLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE COUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE COUNTY WHILE ATTENDINC COLLECE.
***KINDERCARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.4 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1980-81 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81
*FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	1,080.0	1,061.5	1,062.5	1,024.0	1,044
KINDERGARTEN	88	81	89	82	74
ELEMENTARY (1 - 8)	693	680	669	623	638
SECONDARY (9 - 12)	343	341	349	360	369
CLASSROOM TEACHERS	89.0	84.0	90.0	90.2	90.4
PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED)	12.1	12.6	11.8	11.4	11.5

- TABLE 3.6 -
GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1983-84 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1982-83 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE	3,792,595	3,561,082	3,353,854	3,088,268	2,576,266	2,174,187
SPECIAL EDUCATION	130,422	130,068	106,996	95,392	110,445	124,819
NET GENERAL FUND REVENUE	3,662,173	115,562	3,246,858	2,992,876	2,465,821	2,049,368
FOUNDATION SCHEDULE	1,861,808	1,812,252	1,715,317	1,552,597	1,313,154	1,217,818
PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT	465,452	452,284	428,829	388,149	328,289	304,455
VOTED LEVY AMOUNT	1,334,913	1,180,984	1,102,712	1,052,129	824,378	527,095
**ANB (PUPILS)	1,097	1,095	1,075	1,108	1,113	1,136
***BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL	3,338	3,147	3,020	2,701	2,215	1,804

*INCLUDES UNGRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.
**AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR.
***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

ITEM	*URBAN 1980 HOUSING UNITS	*URBAN PERCENT OF TOTAL	*URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	*URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	*RURAL 1980 HOUSING UNITS	*RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	*RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	171,389	52.2	33.6	8.3	157,076	32.8	-7.3	37,738
PHILLIPS	0	0.0	0.0	NA	2,514	16.8	NA	1,258

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	**HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	VACANT FOR RENT	***RENTAL VACANCY RATE
1980							
MONTANA	315,015	283,742	68.6	3,739	1.9	10,997	11.0
PHILLIPS	2,316	1,916	71.8	12	0.9	86	13.7
1970							
MONTANA	240,304	217,304	65.7	1,846	1.3	8,102	9.8
PHILLIPS	2,044	1,727	69.8	19	1.6	56	9.7
1960							
MONTANA	220,544	202,240	64.0	1,845	1.4	7,497	9.3
PHILLIPS	2,083	1,825	67.3	19	1.5	117	16.4

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

**VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE.
***VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES;
1960, V.1, PT 28.

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS (PERCENT)	*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH 3 OR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES BUILT 1970 TO 1980 (PERCENT)
1980							
MONTANA	315,098	66.2	20.8	12.9	32.8	47.9	30.7
PHILLIPS	2,358	67.2	16.7	16.1	30.8	48.7	28.5
1970							
MONTANA	240,755	74.1	18.9	7.0	20.1	43.1	...
PHILLIPS	2,066	85.0	8.3	6.6	17.0	48.8	...

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	OCCUPIED UNITS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT	PERCENT LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING	MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)	MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)
1980						
MONTANA	283,742	5.0	2.3	2.3	46,500	165
PHILLIPS	1,916	5.0	2.3	3.3	32,600	131
1970						
MONTANA	217,304	4.7	2.6	6.6	14,000	71
PHILLIPS	1,727	4.7	2.5	13.4	9,800	58

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.4 IBIO.

- TABLE 4.5 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	2,316	2,044	1,916	1,727	541	521
WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	2,184	1,630	1,853	1,496	516	433
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	132	414	63	231	25	88
NO PLUMBING FACILITIES	84	278	36	130	12	31
WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM, LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	...	...	7	NA	4	NA
TENURE BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 OR LESS	...	...	1,839	1,538	516	466
1.01 TO 1.50	...	...	62	138	18	41
1.51 OR MORE	...	...	15	51	7	14

- TABLE 4.6 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	2,358	2,066	1,916	1,722	541	534
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 UNIT	1,585	1,757	1,324	1,454	329	388
2 UNIT	109	37	80	33	26	26
3 AND 4 UNITS	76	24	61	15	31	10
5 OR MORE UNITS	208	111	169	83	105	83
*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS, ETC.	380	137	282	137	50	27
STRUCTURES BY YEAR BUILT						
1979 TO MARCH 1980	115	...	99	...	7	...
1975 TO 1978	260	...	205	...	41	...
1970 TO 1974	296	...	265	...	43	...
1960 TO 1969	263	310	205	287	64	59
1950 TO 1959	176	240	150	202	37	42
1940 TO 1949	159	150	150	131	34	46
1939 OR EARLIER	1,089	1,366	842	1,102	315	387

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.7 -
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980
(WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
*SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	712	712
VALUE LESS THAN $10,000	82	82
$10,000 TO $14,999	59	59
$15,000 TO $19,999	64	64
$20,000 TO $24,999	71	71
$25,000 TO $29,999	48	48
$30,000 TO $34,999	54	54
$35,000 TO $39,999	58	58
$40,000 TO $49,999	97	97
$50,000 TO $64,999	113	113
$65,000 TO $79,999	51	51
$80,000 TO $99,999	11	11
$100,000 TO $149,999	4	4
$150,000 OR MORE	0	0
MEAN VALUE (DOL.)	35,233	35,233

- TABLE 4.8 -
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY GROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED	452	452
***GROSS RENT LESS THAN $60	7	7
$60 TO $119	76	76
$120 TO $169	98	98
$170 TO $199	45	45
$200 TO $249	62	62
$250 TO $299	56	56
$300 TO $399	23	23
$400 OR MORE	0	0
NO CASH RENT	85	85
MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOL.)	172	172

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES & TRAILERS, & UNITS WITH AN OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.
**ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OF 10 OR MORE ACRES.
***CONTRACT RENT PLUS MONTHLY COST OF UTILITIES AND FUELS, IF THESE ITEMS ARE PAID FOR BY RENTER.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.7 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.8 IBID.

- TABLE 4.9 -
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS*: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS	721	705
WITH A MORTGAGE	273	273
LESS THAN $100	6	6
$100 TO $149	23	23
$150 TO $199	46	46
$200 TO $249	46	46
$250 TO $299	48	48
$300 TO $399	47	47
$400 TO $499	25	25
$500 TO $599	20	20
$600 TO $749	8	8
$750 OR MORE	4	4
MEDIAN (DOL.)	266	266
NOT MORTGAGED	448	432
LESS THAN $50	32	32
$50 TO $74	103	103
$75 TO $99	109	109
$100 TO $124	111	111
$125 TO $149	39	39
$150 TO $199	46	30
$200 TO $249	8	8
$250 OR MORE	0	0
MEDIAN (DOL.)	95	95

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

* "SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS" IS THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS.

** ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES AND TRAILERS, AND UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 4.10 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980 TOTAL	1980 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	1970 TOTAL	1970 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1,916	100.0	1,531	100.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	956	49.9	1,018	66.5
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	596	31.1	160	10.5
ELECTRICITY	164	8.6	40	2.6
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	127	6.6	273	17.8
COAL OR COKE	17	0.9	20	1.3
WOOD	56	2.9	20	1.3
OTHER FUEL	0	0.0	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	0	0.0	0	0.0
WATER HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	880	45.9	888	58.0
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	467	24.4	80	5.2
ELECTRICITY	556	29.0	441	28.8
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	0	0.0	0	0.0
OTHER FUEL	0	0.0	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	13	0.7	122	8.0
COOKING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	527	27.5	485	31.7
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	368	19.2	142	9.3
ELECTRICITY	1,009	52.7	861	56.2
OTHER FUEL	4	0.2	21	1.4
NO FUEL USED	8	0.4	22	1.4

*UTILITY GAS INCLUDES "GAS FROM UNDERGROUND PIPES SERVING THE NEIGHBORHOOD."

SOURCE: TABLE 4.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 5.1 -
LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS AGE 16 AND OVER	LABOR FORCE	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	FEMALES AGE 16 AND OVER	FEMALE LABOR FORCE	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE
1980										
MONTANA	585,375	362,656	328,316	29,530	8.3	296,136	145,076	134,784	9,919	6.9
PHILLIPS	3,961	2,346	2,188	156	6.7	1,916	816	775	41	5.0
1970										
MONTANA	470,772	266,395	244,608	16,041	6.2	237,723	91,669	85,337	6,241	6.8
PHILLIPS	3,631	2,032	1,945	87	4.3	1,764	683	651	32	4.7

- TABLE 5.2 -
*DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: PREVENTED FROM WORKING	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING	NO WORK DISABILITY	WITH PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	NO PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY
MONTANA	497,946	16,115	5,378	457,431	5,080	492,866
PHILLIPS	3,224	110	40	2,902	39	3,185

*A SERIOUS "HEALTH" CONDITION THAT HAS LASTED FOR 6 MONTHS OR MORE.

SOURCE: TABLE 5.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.3 -
OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED CATECORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

OCCUPATIONAL CATECORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL OCCUPATIONS	2,188	775
MANACERIAL & PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY:		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, & MANACERIAL	127	43
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY	197	86
TECHNICAL, SALES, & ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT:		
TECHNICIANS & RELATED SUPPORT	37	19
SALES	182	115
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL	186	177
SERVICE:		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	4	4
PROTECTIVE SERVICE	27	0
SERVICE, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE & HOUSEHOLD	337	257
FARMING, FORESTRY, & FISHING	606	29
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, & REPAIR	227	8
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, & LABORERS:		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS	39	19
TRANSPORTATION & MATERIAL MOVINC	79	4
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, & LABORERS	140	14

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.4 -
INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

INDUSTRY ACTIVITY CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES	2,188	775
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, & MINING	743	43
CONSTRUCTION	142	7
MANUFACTURING:		
NONDURABLE GOODS	35	21
DURABLE GOODS	20	0
TRANSPORTATION	78	28
COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	37	2
WHOLESALE TRADE	27	14
RETAIL TRADE	417	255
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	75	47
SERVICES:		
BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES	33	5
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	84	67
PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES:		
HEALTH SERVICES, INCLUDING HOSPITALS	80	68
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	202	126
OTHER PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES	67	13
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	148	79

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.5 -
ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1984

YEAR	*LABOR FORCE TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES COUNTY	MONTANA	U.S.
1984	3,219	201	6.2	7.4	7.5
1983	3,136	264	8.4	8.8	9.6
1982	3,056	236	7.7	8.6	9.7
1981	2,945	140	4.8	6.9	7.6
1980	2,877	118	4.1	6.1	7.1
1979	2,711	101	3.7	5.1	5.8
1978	2,621	136	5.2	6.2	6.1
1977	2,468	143	5.8	6.4	7.1
1976	2,604	112	4.3	6.1	7.7

*PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, DEFINED AS EMPLOYED OR UNEMPLOYED, EXCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING SELF-EMPLOYED, UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC WORKERS.

**ANNUAL AVERAGE EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE.

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUR, MONTANA EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE, QUARTERLY REPORT, 1ST QTR. 1985 AND U.S. DEPT OF LABOR, BUR OF LABOR STATISTICS, EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, OCTOBER 1985.

- TABLE 5.6 -
FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS
AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL FEMALES, AGE 16 & OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE
1980						
MONTANA	110,590	54.4	53,038	44.6	57,552	63.4
PHILLIPS	784	47.3	422	33.6	362	63.3
1970						
MONTANA	97,723	39.9	46,586	30.8	51,137	48.2
PHILLIPS	790	43.5	392	38.3	398	48.7

- TABLE 5.7 -
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	0.9	-2.0	-0.8	-1.4	2.3	5.6	3.4	3.8	0.5	4.0	4.1	16.9
PHILLIPS	3.1	0.5	-4.3	5.4	9.4	6.9	-3.9	-2.4	0.9	7.6	2.5	24.5

SOURCE: TABLE 5.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 5.8 -
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(FULL AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY JOBS PLUS NUMBER OF PROPRIETORS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT	1,710	1,659	1,650	1,724	1,636	1,496
PROPRIETORS' EMPLOYMENT	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NON-FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	209	221	208	242	254	214
NON-FARM	1,501	1,438	1,442	1,482	1,382	1,282
PRIVATE	1,110	1,066	1,102	1,137	1,023	914
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	21	21	22	22	(D)	17
MINING	158	161	217	220	(D)	20
CONSTRUCTION	37	31	30	38	47	37
MANUFACTURING	38	48	54	53	53	58
NON-DURABLE GOODS	30	40	45	44	45	52
DURABLE GOODS	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	76	76	85	119	114	112
WHOLESALE TRADE	60	65	68	74	74	70
RETAIL TRADE	297	264	263	255	261	257
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	62	57	56	53	53	48
SERVICES	361	343	307	303	303	295
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	391	372	340	345	359	368
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	65	61	44	39	37	39
FEDERAL, MILITARY	29	24	25	32	32	32
STATE AND LOCAL	297	287	271	274	290	297

NA NOT AVAILABLE BECAUSE THE SERIES ARE UNDERGOING REVISIONS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS
(L) LESS THAN 10 WAGE AND SALARY JOBS.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1959, 1969, AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	ALL FAMILIES	LESS THAN $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$14,999	$15,000-$24,999	$25,000-$49,999	$50,000 AND OVER	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.)	COUNTY RANK
1979									
MONTANA	207,525	14,918	29,746	34,648	67,706	52,802	7,705	18,413	...
PHILLIPS	1,443	177	283	335	430	188	30	13,724	51
1969									
MONTANA	171,812	37,870	67,867	42,564	18,440	4,159	912	8,512	...
PHILLIPS	1,352	403	568	231	110	28	12	7,231	41
1959									
MONTANA	165,777	73,467	73,260	13,790	4,008	1,252*	NA	5,403	...
PHILLIPS	1,449	861	479	80	25	4*	NA	4,353	46
PERCENT									
1979									
MONTANA	100.0	7.2	14.3	16.7	32.6	25.4	3.7	...	...
PHILLIPS	100.0	12.3	19.6	23.2	29.8	13.0	2.1	...	...
1969									
MONTANA	100.0	22.0	39.5	24.8	10.7	2.4	0.5	...	...
PHILLIPS	100.0	29.8	42.0	17.1	8.1	2.1	0.9	...	...
1959									
MONTANA	100.0	44.3	44.2	8.3	2.4	0.8*	NA	...	...
PHILLIPS	100.0	59.4	33.1	5.5	1.7	0.3*	NA	...	...

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*TABULATED AS $25,000 OR MORE IN 1959.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT. 28.

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1969 AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS	FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: TOTAL	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18	PERCENT WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER NO HUSBAND PRESENT	*PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: ALL AGES INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: TOTAL ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
1979										
MONTANA	207,525	19,019	8,306	13,854	31.9	767,251	12.3	17.5	79,187	14.4
PHILLIPS	1,443	216	93	147	19.0	5,273	17.4	25.8	676	17.9
1969										
MONTANA	171,812	17,821	6,331	11,600	27.5	673,934	13.6	19.6	64,958	27.5
PHILLIPS	1,352	177	76	115	17.5	5,380	16.6	26.8	661	30.3

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	HOUSEHOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS	MEAN INCOME (DOL.)	**WITH EARNINGS	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH ALL OTHER INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)
MONTANA	285,034	17,994	238,920	17,759	113,770	2,822	71,133	4,013	14,256	2,120	68,608	3,633
PHILLIPS	1,946	13,991	1,621	13,722	764	1,862	636	3,723	82	1,437	311	3,451

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970); "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.

**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	23,325	21,051	25,093	23,777	20,317	20,773
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS						
WAGES AND SALARIES	22,027	20,490	19,824	19,240	16,164	12,302
OTHER LABOR INCOME	2,167	1,852	1,608	1,671	1,237	966
PROPRIETORS' INCOME	-869	-1,291	3,661	2,866	2,916	7,505
FARM	-2,658	-2,721	1,928	210	-90	4,462
NONFARM	1,789	1,430	1,733	2,656	3,006	3,043
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	738	736	4,889	3,279	2,741	6,660
NONFARM	22,587	20,315	20,204	20,498	17,576	14,113
PRIVATE	16,970	15,315	16,049	16,767	14,054	10,894
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	257	234	247	233	(D)	201
MINING	4,176	3,958	4,974	4,816	(D)	335
CONSTRUCTION	803	621	657	803	1,051	886
MANUFACTURING	632	707	772	719	667	590
NON-DURABLE GOODS	483	561	626	561	532	490
DURABLE GOODS	149	146	146	158	135	100
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	2,006	1,855	1,724	2,514	2,265	1,954
WHOLESALE TRADE	1,173	1,171	1,147	1,132	1,057	1,008
RETAIL TRADE	3,426	2,938	2,918	2,845	2,836	2,584
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	916	801	785	825	861	646
SERVICES	3,581	3,030	2,825	2,880	2,951	2,690
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	5,617	5,000	4,155	3,731	3,522	3,219
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	1,333	1,173	800	646	565	548
FEDERAL, MILITARY	128	97	87	93	79	75
STATE AND LOCAL	4,156	3,730	3,268	2,992	2,878	2,596
**NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	21,821	19,756	23,799	22,566	19,319	20,046
DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT	16,991	16,548	14,289	11,259	9,379	7,872
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	8,684	8,028	6,875	5,850	5,204	4,700
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	47,496	44,332	44,963	39,675	33,902	32,618
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	8,474	8,179	8,343	7,357	6,485	6,224

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, GOVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES.
**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1983 DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
MONTANA	8,120,581	8,026,560	8,087,078	7,839,789	7,826,915	7,866,561
PHILLIPS	47,496	45,967	49,378	47,344	44,563	46,729

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	1.2	-0.7	3.2	0.2	-0.5	8.0	2.8	2.4	0.7	-1.8	11.4	16.0
PHILLIPS	3.3	-6.9	4.3	6.2	-4.6	32.2	-5.5	-20.7	-5.9	-18.1	32.4	-22.4

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	4.9	5.1	12.1	10.3	8.4	15.5	8.7	7.7	8.3	8.2	17.7	134.5
PHILLIPS	7.1	-1.4	13.3	17.0	3.9	41.5	0.0	-16.6	1.3	-9.8	39.9	56.9

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973
MONTANA	85.1	86.5	87.8	87.8	87.2	90.1	88.2	90.5	92.8	93.3	95.0
PHILLIPS	72.5	73.6	79.1	77.5	75.0	80.1	63.4	68.7	90.2	96.7	118.1

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1983 = 100), DERIVED FROM INDICES PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE.

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1982

ITEM	THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT CHANGE 1977 TO 1982	*PER CAPITA (DOLLARS)
GENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDING INTERLOCAL	8,852	73.5	1,649
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE	2,040	61.3	380
FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	712	176.0	133
FROM STATE GOVERNMENT	1,328	31.9	247
FROM LOCAL SOURCES	6,812	77.6	1,269
TAXES	5,736	65.6	1,069
PROPERTY	5,672	64.8	1,057
CHARGES AND MISCELLANEOUS	1,076	189.2	200
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE	7,704	91.6	1,435
CAPITAL OUTLAY	1,355	231.3	252
OTHER	6,349	75.8	1,183
EDUCATION SERVICES	3,679	64.4	685
SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE:			
PUBLIC WELFARE	15	-6.3	3
HOSPITAL AND HEALTH	44	-37.1	8
HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION	1,287	133.2	240
PUBLIC SAFETY:			
POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	337	151.5	63
OTHER	33	...	6
ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING:			
SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION	148	1,245.5	28
NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION	552	44.1	103
HOUSING & URBAN RENEWAL	0	...	0
GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION:			
GENERAL CONTROL	195	46.6	36
OTHER	312	208.9	58
INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT	21	0.0	4
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	1,081	198.6	201
UTILITY REVENUE	140	70.7	26
UTILITY EXPENDITURE	485	267.4	90
PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENT	NA	NA	NA
GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	3,691	34.9	688
LONG-TERM	3,675	35.6	685
LOCAL SCHOOLS	0	-100.0	0
OTHER	380	-85.5	71

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE.
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1982.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977, 1982. COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES.

- TABLE 7.2 -
FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1983 AND 1984
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

ITEM	1984 MONTANA TOTAL	1984 COUNTY AMT.	1984 COUNTY RANK	1983 MONTANA TOTAL	1983 COUNTY AMT.
TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS	3,263,918	33,997	28	3,561,705	47,672
SALARIES & WAGES	393,874	1,637	27	366,696	1,306
PROCUREMENT CONTRACTS	164,091	158	36	137,686	320
INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PMTS. RETIRE. & DISABIL.	846,764	5,500	36	807,413	5,368
OTHER INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	241,021	2,028	31	249,358	1,829
NON-INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	189,883	2,696	20	156,650	4,118
GRANTS	504,873	2,159	34	503,255	259
DIRECT LOANS	121,140	1,973	24	249,148	6,053
GUARANTEED/INSURED LOANS	345,122	1,617	33	339,596	1,453
INSURANCE	457,150	16,229	8	751,905	26,966
AGRICULTURE	823,487	21,507	13	1,235,004	38,172
COMMERCE	708	71	4	699	0
DEFENSE	247,060	320	31	243,883	289
EDUCATION	107,457	221	25	94,182	104
ENERGY	4,823	0	...	2,313	0
HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	896,959	6,966	35	865,579	6,119
HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	215,617	400	30	145,961	71
INTERIOR	53,718	0	...	37,273	0
JUSTICE	264	0	...	74	0
LABOR	35,507	0	...	41,388	0
TRANSPORTATION	114,478	1,037	25	187,419	0
TREASURY	24,171	188	34	23,437	178
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	18,268	0	...	18,808	0
POSTAL SERVICE	91,946	721	34	62,725	292
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION	77,655	377	37	91,910	511
OTHER	482,939	1,596	36	468,376	1,858

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CONSOLIDATED FEDERAL FUNDS REPORTS, COMPUTER TAPES, FY 1983 AND FY 1984.

- TABLE 7.3 -
PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARING, AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: FY 1984 AND FY 1985

ITEM	ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS)	COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS)	COUNTY GOVERNMENT (DOLLARS)	MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS)	INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)*
FY 1985	15,058,269	141,883	113,327	28,556	0
FY 1984	19,984,364	190,298	154,486	35,812	0

- TABLE 7.4 -
PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM	TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS OOLS)	PER-CENT	LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT)	PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND GROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT)	UTILITIES (PERCENT)
1984							
MONTANA	2,330,883	100.0	33.6	15.2	1.2	31.3	18.6
PHILLIPS	39,348	100.0	18.8	12.9	2.3	45.2	20.9
1983							
MONTANA	2,233,385	100.0	34.1	14.4	1.3	33.2	17.0
PHILLIPS	35,122	100.0	20.8	13.3	2.6	42.3	20.9
1982							
MONTANA	2,204,492	100.0	33.6	16.0	1.4	34.1	14.9
PHILLIPS	32,896	100.0	21.8	13.7	2.9	39.7	21.9
1981							
MONTANA	2,020,631	100.0	36.9	23.3	1.7	27.1	11.0
PHILLIPS	26,646	100.0	26.4	14.8	4.1	41.3	13.4
1980							
MONTANA	1,845,009	100.0	38.9	27.6	4.5	22.1	11.4
PHILLIPS	25,136	100.0	27.3	26.7	10.7	34.1	11.9

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980.

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARING, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 7.4 MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED).

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	303,220	264,368	251,848	216,938	233,367
UNIVERSITY MILLAGE		235,968	206,013	197,376	159,298	142,766
LIVESTOCK		67,252	58,355	54,472	57,640	88,653
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	1,257,421	1,225,693	1,265,238	1,107,976	1,158,551
GENERAL FUND		195,202	146,496	271,895	410,435	548,952
ROAD FUND		372,374	485,418	447,929	287,571	272,598
BRIDGE FUND		236,196	210,720	197,376	159,876	148,936
POOR FUND		118,505	113,012	82,989	81,776	66,163
BOND INTEREST AND SINKING		0	0	0	0	0
COUNTY FAIR		24,271	35,572	42,703	32,894	25,148
COUNTY LIBRARY		20,091	25,964	16,511	13,746	2,728
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE		0	0	0	0	0
HOSPITAL		0	0	0	0	0
PLANNING		9,841	8,404	0	0	0
HEALTH AND SANITARY		0	0	0	0	0
AIRPORT		3,257	70,240	63,735	8,748	0
OTHER		277,684	129,867	142,100	112,930	94,026
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	3,771,905	3,196,343	2,375,136	2,164,062	1,915,533
ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE		2,074,730	1,748,861	984,095	839,198	761,012
HIGH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIDE		1,697,175	1,447,482	679,098	580,130	555,339
TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC	(DOLLARS)	700,805	663,073	867,672	964,918	740,244
FIRE DISTRICT (INCLUDING FOREST FIRES)		0	0	0	0	0
MISCELLANEOUS		362,547	371,871	378,545	323,167	285,982
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS	(DOLLARS)	562,041	617,732	582,785	423,309	399,114
GENERAL		292,021	348,851	277,285	250,358	221,558
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT		270,020	268,881	305,500	172,951	177,556
GRAND TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	6,257,134	5,676,007	5,342,679	4,877,203	4,446,809

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS.

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1980 AND DECEMBER 1984

	- BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE -				- AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID -				
	TOTAL	RETIRED WORKER	DISABLED WORKER	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE	TOTAL ($1,000)	RETIRED WORKER ($1,000)	DISABLED WORKER ($1,000)	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT ($1,000)	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE ($1,000)
DEC 1984										
MONTANA	124,067	74,331	7,903	16,891	24,942	50,275	33,447	3,749	6,947	6,129
PHILLIPS	1,004	582	50	158	214	366	240	19	60	43
DEC 198D										
MONTANA	119,496	66,397	8,565	16,025	28,509	35,483	22,101	3,219	4,888	5,275
PHILLIPS	994	551	49	155	239	269	171	16	45	37

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1982 AND 1983

	- NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED (JULY 1) -			- AMOUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) -		
	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL INSURANCE	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)
1983						
MONTANA	101,310	100,513	98,839	156,474,304	108,956,141	47,518,163
PHILLIPS	875	867	848	1,540,062	1,202,627	337,435
1982						
MONTANA	98,805	98,033	96,204	131,079,910	91,198,483	39,881,427
PHILLIPS	846	839	817	1,265,294	931,336	333,958

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1980 - 1984*

	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE ***ALL PROGRAMS TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOLLARS)	****AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	****AFDC AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	MEDICAID AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)
1984							
**MONTANA	150,584,797	26,135,197	305	88,843,343	413	28,623,754	116
PHILLIPS	1,010,119	95,312	273	730,143	471	132,927	101
1983							
**MONTANA	140,804,651	22,412,613	295	85,243,667	405	26,734,171	114
PHILLIPS	776,703	82,540	286	578,430	385	108,233	89
1982							
**MONTANA	125,831,126	18,455,938	253	74,837,496	334	23,322,187	110
PHILLIPS	646,162	68,742	222	437,401	297	98,546	84
1981							
**MONTANA	119,810,331	18,950,287	223	70,912,909	299	21,869,547	105
PHILLIPS	564,747	79,542	198	367,379	246	100,753	90
1980							
**MONTANA	NA	17,065,588	219	58,042,758	278	16,703,532	95
PHILLIPS	NA	57,546	195	270,817	219	66,388	77

NA NOT AVAILABLE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

*AVERAGE PAYMENT IS MONTHLY.

**STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES.
***PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE, EXCEPT 1983 AND 1984 DATA DOES NOT INCLUDE FOSTER CARE. TRANSIENT RELIEF IS EXCLUDED.
****AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN.

SOURCE: MONT. DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUREAU OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1980 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

- TABLE 8.4 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, AND 1984*

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	END OF DEC. 1984	END OF DEC. 1983	END OF DEC. 1982	END OF DEC. 1980
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	1,004	1,002	997	994
RETIRED WORKERS	582	580	581	551
DISABLED WORKERS	50	52	51	49
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	123	120	120	127
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	91	92	89	112
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	158	158	156	155
BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	156	165	166	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	848	837	831	808
MALE	388	390	379	371
FEMALE	460	447	452	437

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.5 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, ACE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, 1984*

ITEM	END OF DEC. 1984 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1983 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1982 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1980 ($1,000)
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID	366	352	333	269
RETIRED WORKERS	240	230	220	171
DISABLED WORKERS	19	19	17	16
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	25	24	22	19
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	18	19	18	18
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	60	56	53	45
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	42	43	41	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	324	309	292	232
MALE	171	167	154	123
FEMALE	153	142	138	109

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.6 -
*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE),
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1978 - 1983

ITEM	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	823	1,384,476	815	1,097,279	799	287,197
1982	794	1,125,641	787	847,716	768	277,925
1981	771	879,551	767	661,666	746	217,885
1980	769	640,238	764	474,640	742	165,598
1979	754	604,580	750	471,837	725	132,743
1978	750	508,905	746	397,555	726	111,350
DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	52	155,586	52	105,348	49	50,238
1982	52	139,653	52	83,620	49	56,033
1981	51	83,763	51	67,830	48	15,933
1980	55	70,240	55	57,039	50	13,201
1979	50	60,953	50	45,445	45	15,508
1978	44	19,841	44	16,551	40	3,290

- TABLE 8.7 -
**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1981 - 1983

	RECIPIENTS: TOTAL	RECIPIENTS: AGED	RECIPIENTS: BLIND AND DISABLED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): TOTAL	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): AGED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): BLIND AND DISABLED
DECEMBER 1983	78	30	48	16	5	11
DECEMBER 1982	72	28	44	15	5	10
DECEMBER 1981	64	26	38	12	4	8

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.6 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED).
TABLE 8.7 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DECEMBER, ANNUAL.

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	AFDC - TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	AFDC - AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AFDC - AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID - TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID - AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	*MEDICAID - AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)
1984	95,312	29	273	730,143	129	471
1983	82,540	24	286	578,430	125	385
1982	68,742	26	222	437,401	125	297
1981	79,542	33	198	367,379	124	246
1980	57,546	24	195	270,817	104	219
1979	49,613	24	176	227,962	119	161

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	**AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	**AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS)	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)
1984	16	93	101	132,927
1983	14	87	89	108,233
1982	15	83	84	98,546
1981	18	76	90	100,753
1980	14	57	77	66,388
1979	12	38	58	34,557

...NOT APPLICABLE.
*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED. **COUNTIES DO NOT ADD EXACTLY TO STATE TOTAL BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 MONT. DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1979 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA.
TABLE 8.9 IBID.

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1970 AND 1980
(BASED ON 1970 DEFINITION OF FARM*)

ITEM	FARM POPULATION 1980	FARM POPULATION 1970	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1980	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1970
MONTANA	67,546	82,129	8.6	11.8
PHILLIPS	1,069	1,999	19.9	37.1

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL FARMS TOTAL	***ALL FARMS ACRES	***ALL FARMS PERCENT OF LAND AREA	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE TOTAL	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE ACRES	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	***ALL FARMS AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	60,539,209	65.1	15,467	53,404,255	677,995	259	906,576	259
PHILLIPS	494	1,987,765	60.5	378	1,621,586	724,820	177	823,643	188
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	61,690,919	66.8	16,081	54,207,046	512,791	195	648,660	193
PHILLIPS	513	2,079,721	62.3	376	1,661,809	491,695	125	614,970	127

*IN 1970 A FARM WAS DEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST $250 IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 OR MORE ACRES AND $50 OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS.
**CURRENT DEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH $1,000 OR MORE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SOLD DURING THE CENSUS YEAR.
***INCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS).
****1978 DATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27.
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	ALL FARMS	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)	*FARMS WITH SALES OF -- $100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER)	$40,000 TO $99,999 (NUMBER)	$20,000 TO $39,999 (NUMBER)	$10,000 TO $19,999 (NUMBER)	$5,000 TO $9,999 (NUMBER)	$2,500 TO $4,999 (NUMBER)	LESS THAN $2,500 (NUMBER)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	1,547,160	4,244	5,155	3,384	2,684	2,295	1,795	3,914
PHILLIPS	494	34,472	117	128	72	61	37	29	45
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	1,177,454	2,727	5,656	4,413	3,285	2,538	1,991	2,842
PHILLIPS	513	26,375	68	134	116	58	58	39	35

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE, ALL FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	CROPLAND ACRES	CROPLAND PERCENT HARVESTED	WOODLAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND AND RANGELAND (ACRES)	OTHER LAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND, ALL TYPES (ACRES)	IRRIGATED LAND (ACRES)	LAND SET ASIDE IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES)
1982								
MONTANA	16,452,331	57	2,032,152	40,811,816	42,054,726	43,590,441	2,023,003	506,572
PHILLIPS	458,650	56	6,380	1,492,917	1,522,735	1,514,482	45,613	12,294
1978								
MONTANA	16,232,608	54	1,921,154	42,357,296	43,537,157	45,086,568	2,069,531	794,860
PHILLIPS	447,912	51	10,500	1,594,156	1,621,309	1,628,635	43,812	19,189

...NOT APPLICABLE.
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 9.4 IBID.

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES; FARMS WITH SALES OF $1D,000 OR MORE: 1982
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

ITEM	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED *FARMS	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED EXPENSES ($1,DDD)	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY *FARMS	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY EXPENSES ($1,DDD)	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER *FARMS	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER EXPENSES ($1,DDD)	HIRED FARM LABOR *FARMS	HIRED FARM LABOR EXPENSES ($1,DDD)	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS *FARMS	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS EXPENSES ($1,DDD)
MONTANA	6,286	159,552	9,446	1D5,021	9,078	78,713	8,419	81,737	15,419	15D,39D
PHILLIPS	145	4,160	218	2,577	170	802	208	1,372	378	3,939

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1982
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $1D,DDD OR MORE)

ITEM	NUMBER	AVERAGE ACE	PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION FARMING (PERCENT)	FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT)	TYPE OF FARM ORGANIZATION: INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY	PARTNERSHIP	CORPORATION	OTHER
MONTANA	15,467	50.4	89	37	11,524	1,635	2,1DO	208
PHILLIPS	378	48.9	92	49	295	47	30	6

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF GROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1980 - 1982

ITEM		1982	COUNTY RANK	1981	1980
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME	($1,DDD)	4D,964	21	37,770	37,187
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS	($1,DDD)	33,988	20	31,311	32,344
CROPS		15,538	21	13,4D8	11,259
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		18,450	12	17,903	21,085
OTHER INCOME	($1,DDD)	6,976	21	6,459	4,843
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS		2,752	22	2,571	1,223
IMPUTED AND OTHER INCOME RECEIVED		4,224	20	3,888	3,620

*NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING. (D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1982 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFOR. SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981 - 1983

ITEM		1983	RANK	1982	RANK	1981	RANK
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY							
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES	(JAN. 1)	88,000	8	87,200	7	87,300	5
STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS	(JAN. 1)	12,500	12	13,400	12	14,100	11
HOGS AND PIGS	(DEC. 1)	NA	...	2,200	26	3,400	22
CHICKENS	(DEC. 1)	NA	...	2,600	23	1,500	33
CROP PRODUCTION							
ALL WHEAT	(BUSHELS)	3,564,000	15	5,715,500	13	3,525,100	20
WINTER WHEAT		1,170,000	18	1,400,000	17	948,200	23
SPRING WHEAT EXCEPT DURUM		2,382,000	8	4,313,000	6	2,566,900	12
BARLEY	(BUSHELS)	1,430,600	15	1,712,300	14	913,500	16
OATS	(BUSHELS)	264,600	1	477,800	1	305,800	1
ALL HAY	(TONS)	117,600	10	172,300	5	124,500	12
SUGARBEETS	(TONS)	0	...	0	...	0	...

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1981 - 1984

ITEM	1984 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	1983 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1982 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1981 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)
AGRICULTURAL LAND	3,575,101	13	3,577,806	3,561,991	3,564,212
IRRIGATED	225,208	23	223,685	222,769	224,717
NON-IRRIGATED	2,083,832	14	2,087,420	2,081,796	2,081,493
GRAZING LAND	1,146,040	10	1,151,477	1,143,930	1,142,110
ORCHARD LAND	120,021	1	0	0	0
WILD HAY LAND	0	...	115,224	113,496	115,892
TIMBERLAND	0	...	0	0	0
IMPROVEMENTS	1,094,959	27	1,094,372	1,025,979	1,013,041

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA CROP AND LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE, MONTANA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, ANNUAL.
TABLE 9.9 MONTANA DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED).

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: NUMBER	*SALES ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: NUMBER	*SALES ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - *ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF SALES	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	9,504	3,955,199	5,576	899	6,429	3,825,972	...	442,412	11.5	55,670
PHILLIPS	78	21,996	48	14	51	20,256	28	2,075	10.2	247
1977										
MONTANA	8,880	2,847,520	5,280	919	6,348	2,735,656	...	315,255	11.5	49,851
PHILLIPS	70	15,121	48	9	47	13,336	32	1,352	10.1	216

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	1982: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1982: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS *DOL. SALES ($1,000)	1982: ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	1982: ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL *DOL. SALES ($1,000)	1977: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS *DOL. SALES ($1,000)
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	78	21,996	51	20,256	70	15,121
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, CARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME DEALERS	NA	NA	4	2,167	4	1,815
CENERAL MERCHANDISE CROUP STORES	NA	NA	2	(D)	2	(D)
FOOD STORES	NA	NA	8	4,847	5	(D)
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	NA	NA	5	3,479	7	(D)
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	NA	NA	5	3,672	9	1,364
APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES	NA	NA	5	1,338	5	1,097
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINCS, & EQUIPMENT STORES	NA	NA	0	0	4	296
EATINC & DRINKINC PLACES	NA	NA	16	2,380	21	1,685
DRUC & PROPRIETARY STORES	NA	NA	2	(D)	2	(D)
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	NA	NA	4	(D)	11	903

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE. FOR SOME 1982 DATA DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODINC.
*IN CURRENT DOLLARS.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.2 IBID.

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: **SALES ($1,000)	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: **PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS: (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS: **SALES ($1,000)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION: (NUMBER)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION: **SALES ($1,000)
1982								
MONTANA	1,809	4,940,547	265,659	16,396	1,588	3,747,352	221	1,193,195
PHILLIPS	12	15,659	1,068	65	12	15,659	0	0
1977								
MONTANA	1,815	2,968,857	162,348	14,176	1,512	2,019,025	303	949,832
PHILLIPS	13	(D)	611	61	11	(D)	2	(D)

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: NUMBER	***ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETORSHIPS (NUMBER)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: PARTNERSHIPS (NUMBER)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: NUMBER	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: COUNTY RANK	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - PAYROLL -: **ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - PAYROLL -: AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5,014	1,005,964	...	345,050	34.3	31,557
PHILLIPS	NA	NA	NA	NA	19	2,351	34	523	22.2	97
1977										
MONTANA	8,036	448,994	6,454	627	3,000	386,154	...	114,392	29.6	17,846
PHILLIPS	41	1,349	38	2	12	1,037	29	209	20.2	34

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE. NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALERS, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS. **IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA FOR SERVICES UNAVAILABLE DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS,
BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1982

***SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS	1982 *ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1982 *ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1982 WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	1982 WITH PAYROLL **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000)
TOTAL SELECTED ESTABLISHMENTS	NA	NA	19	2,351	41	1,349
HOTELS, MOTELS & OTHER LODGING PLACES	NA	NA	7	980	6	(D)
PERSONAL SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BUSINESS SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, GARAGES	NA	NA	1	(D)	5	115
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	6	142
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDING MOTION PICTURES	NA	NA	2	(D)	4	(D)
DENTAL LABORATORIES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LEGAL SERVICES	NA	NA	2	(D)	2	(D)
ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYING SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
HEALTH SERVICES EXCEPT HOSPITALS	NA	NA	3	272	NA	NA

...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE.
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA UNAVAILABLE DUE TO ERRORS IN IRS CODING.
**IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1977 AND 1982 COVERAGE ARE NOT ENTIRELY COMPARABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.6 -
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1983

SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP	*EMPLOYEES, WEEK INCLUDING MARCH 12	PAYROLL FIRST QTR. ($1,000)	PAYROLL ANNUAL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE TOTAL	**1-4	5-19	20-99	100 OR MORE
TOTAL	919	2,040	9,010	147	88	48	11	0
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	(A)	(D)	(D)	1	0	1	0	0
MINING	96	378	1,421	4	0	2	2	0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	37	54	438	15	13	2	0	0
MANUFACTURING	37	85	425	4	0	4	0	0
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	48	145	662	10	6	4	0	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	93	250	1,312	15	9	5	1	0
RETAIL TRADE	254	505	2,106	47	22	24	1	0
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	61	197	819	13	10	2	1	0
SERVICES	281	409	1,736	31	22	3	6	0
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	(A)	(D)	(D)	7	6	1	0	0

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999.
*EXCLUDES GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.
**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1983, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
*TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	61,565	56,844	50,285	47,528	41,979
LOANS, NET VALUE	($1,000)	33,382	31,041	27,503	24,220	24,112
REAL ESTATE LOANS (PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE)		20.8	19.0	19.4	19.0	19.7
**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS	" "	48.2	49.6	48.6	46.3	49.2
**COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS	" "	18.4	18.0	19.6	22.2	18.6
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS	" "	11.2	11.7	11.1	11.2	11.2
ALL OTHER LOANS	" "	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.3
ALL OTHER ASSETS	($1,000)	28,183	25,803	22,782	23,308	17,867
TOTAL LIABILITIES OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	54,773	51,597	45,827	43,262	38,233
TOTAL DEPOSITS	($1,000)	53,810	51,408	45,542	43,039	38,049
DEMAND DEPOSITS	($1,000)	7,739	7,918	9,218	8,996	9,450
TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS	($1,000)	41,997	43,490	36,324	34,043	28,599
ALL OTHER LIABILITIES	($1,000)	963	189	285	223	184
***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	6,792	5,247	4,458	4,266	3,746

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1984

ITEM	NUMBER OF BANKS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF ASSETS	LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF DEPOSITS	TIME DEPOSITS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEPOSITS
MONTANA	161	63.0	72.8	69.9
PHILLIPS	2	54.2	62.0	78.0

*NET, AFTER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES AND UNEARNED INCOME. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
**EXCLUDES LOANS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE.
***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERRED STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS, AND RESERVES.
****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.7 BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONDITION, AUTOMATED DATA SERIES, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 10.8 IBID.

APPENDIX A

Guide to Information Sources Not Listed in the Tables

- American Statistics Index (ASI) and Statistics Reference Index (SRI). Congressional Information Service, Inc., 4520 East-West Highway, Bethesda, Maryland 20814. Both are annual, with monthly supplements. The ASI is a guide to data collected by the Federal government. The SRI indexes state government and private data sources.

- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1985. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1984 and 1985, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1982 Economic Censuses, the 1982 Census of Governments, and the 1982 Census of Agriculture.

- County and City Data Book, 1982. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.

- Economic Conditions in Montana, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Montana 59620.
  An analysis of the Montana economy in a national and international context. Contains information on key industrial sectors including agriculture, mining, manufacturing, and industries related to tourism.

- Editor and Publishers Market Guide. Editor and Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, New York 10022.
  Annual publication that presents copyrighted market survey data for states, larger counties, and larger cities.

- Montana Statistical Abstract, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Mt. 59620.
  484 page compendium of information on the Montana population, economy, and natural resources.

- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
  Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.

- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly), Montana Employment and Labor Force, (quarterly), and Montana Employment, Wages and Contributions (quarterly and annual). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor, Helena, Montana 59620.

- Statistical Abstract of the United States (annual). U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  A national data book and guide to sources of information.

- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.

- Users' Guide. 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Part A: Text. Part B: Glossary. Part C: Index to Summary Tape Files 1 to 4. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 census data including definitions of terms, specific questions asked in the census, information products available, and service offered by the Census Bureau.

A P P E N D I X B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the Profile tables. Data users can find additional information in source documents listed at the bottom of each page of the profiles. In most cases printed reports containing even more information than that provided in the Profile tables are available.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census boundaries were consolidated so comparable 1980 data for cities is not available.

Establishment: For census purposes, an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "industry classifications".

Family: Household head and one or more persons living in same household who are related to the head.

Household: All persons who occupy a housing unit when it is occupied as separate living quarters.

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Imputed Income: The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the estimated value of home consumption, and gross rental value of farm dwellings.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5 and 6.6 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product or group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See Tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor Force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: The excess of people moving into an area over those moving out. Negative net migration means more people left an area than migrated into it. See Table 1.5.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of one's usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where one lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as one's legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (a central city and surrounding closely settled territory that together have a minimum population of at least 50,000) and in smaller places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the movement of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.